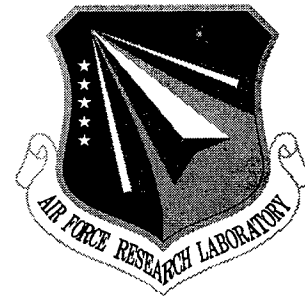


**AFRL-IF-RS-TR-2001-76 Vol II (of four)**  
**Final Technical Report**  
**May 2001**



# **EXPLORING A THEORY DESCRIBING THE PHYSICS OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS, INFORMATION PHYSICS BIBLIOGRAPHY**

**Zetetix**

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**DARPA Order No. K177**

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AFRL-IF-RS-TR-2001-76 Vol. II (of four) has been reviewed and is approved for publication.

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EXPLORING A THEORY DESCRIBING THE PHYSICS OF  
INFORMATION SYSTEMS, INFORMATION  
PHYSICS BIBLIOGRAPHY

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Contractor: Zetetix

Contract Number: F30602-00-C-0104

Effective Date of Contract: 06 April 2000

Contract Expiration Date: 05 October 2000

Short Title of Work: Exploring a Theory Describing the  
Physics of Information Systems,  
Information Physics Bibliography

Period of Work Covered: Apr 00 - Oct 00

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UNLIMITED.

This research was supported by the Defense Advanced Research  
Projects Agency of the Department of Defense and was monitored  
by Deborah A. Cerino, AFRL/IFTD, 525 Brooks Road, Rome, NY.

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE			Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188	
Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0704-0188), Washington, DC 20503.				
1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave blank)		2. REPORT DATE MAY 2001		3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED Final Apr 00 - Oct 00
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE EXPLORING A THEORY DESCRIBING THE PHYSICS OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS, INFORMATION PHYSICS BIBLIOGRAPHY			5. FUNDING NUMBERS C - F30602-00-C-0104 PE - 63760E PR - IAST TA - 00 WU - P1	
6. AUTHOR(S) Scott Young Harmon				
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Zetetix PO Box 2640 Agoura CA 91376-2640			8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER  N/A	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency 3701 North Fairfax Drive Arlington VA 22203-1719			Air Force Research Laboratory/IFTD 525 Brooks Road Rome New York 13441-4505	
			10. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER  AFRL-IF-RS-TR-2001-76 Vol II (of four)	
11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES Air Force Research Laboratory Project Engineer: Deborah A. Cerino/IFTD/(315) 330-1445				
12a. DISTRIBUTION AVAILABILITY STATEMENT APPROVED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE; DISTRIBUTION UNLIMITED.			12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE	
13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words) This project accomplished all of its objectives: document a theory of information physics, conduct a workshop on planning experiments to test this theory, and design experiments that validate this theory. Information physics proposes quantitative relationships between observable information flows and changes in the content information systems maintain. This theory explains all flows within information systems as either diffusive or force-driven. The forces driving information flows arise from the existence of goal content. The workshop participants discussed various theories and considered experiments that characterize the macroscopic phenomena underlying complex information system behavior. These participants identified experimental opportunities that exploit existing databases, execute simulations and conduct traditional controlled experiments. They recommended that focussed experiments to test theories explaining information system phenomena were feasible today. The experiment plan builds upon the workshop's result and proposes experiments that measure information device energy dissipation, test the independence of symbol execution work from device efficiency, measure information diffusion rates in information systems, and measure force-driven information flows. These experiments are both technically and programmatically feasible. When validated, the proposed theory can guide designers to reliably build more effective, secure and predictable information systems.				
14. SUBJECT TERMS Information Physics, Physics of Computation, Information Theory, Thermodynamics			15. NUMBER OF PAGES 60	
			16. PRICE CODE	
17. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF REPORT  UNCLASSIFIED	18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE  UNCLASSIFIED	19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF ABSTRACT  UNCLASSIFIED	20. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT  UL	

The bibliography presented below was collected to explore the prior work related to information physics. This bibliography includes references from the fields of complexity theory, the theory of computation, computational complexity, the physics of computation, thermodynamics, information theory, reversible computation, and quantum computation among others. Regrettably, the coverage of these fields is largely incomplete, especially in the areas of complexity theory, information theory and quantum computation, all of which contain vast bodies of knowledge in themselves. However, the purpose of this bibliography was not to provide complete coverage of all possible sources of information but more to collect possible pointers into the fields that contain knowledge relevant to information physics. Particular effort was spent in collecting the references related to the physics of computation so any bias resides in that direction.

As with all bibliographies of dynamic fields of study, this one represents a snapshot of the field as of October 2000. Many of the entries contained herein are incomplete, some more than others. The contents of this bibliography reside in a bibliographic database and will be updated as periodically as possible. The author invites comments, corrections and additions to this bibliography and may be contacted through the information presented on the cover page.

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*The advancement and application of Information Systems Science  
and Technology to meet Air Force unique requirements for  
Information Dominance and its transition to aerospace systems to  
meet Air Force needs.*